## Instructor: Robert Watkins

## Terminology

**Achromatic** Black, grey, or white with no distinctive hues (colors)

Cast Shadow Shadows created by an object blocking light

Chiaroscuro The use of light and dark values to imply depth and volume in a two -dimensional work of art

**Core Shadow** The darkest part of a form shadow

Cross-hatching A drawing technique in which a series of lines are layered over each other to build up value and to

suggest form and volume

Form Shadow The dark part of an object created by a surface which is turned away from the light source

**Highlight** Points on an object where the light is strongest

Mixed media The combination of two or more different media in a single work of art

Reflected Light Light that is reflected onto an object from another surface

**Shade** The addition of black to a color

**Shading** Use of value in artwork

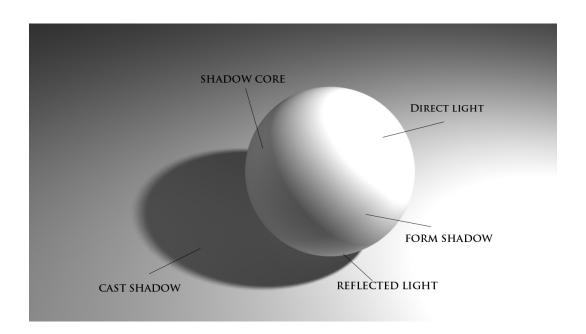
**Tint** The addition of white to a color

Value contrast The relationship between areas of dark and light

**Value emphasis**Use of a light-and-dark contrast to create a focal point within a composition

Value pattern The arrangement and amount of variation in light and dark values independent of any colors used

Wash drawing A technique of drawing in water-based media

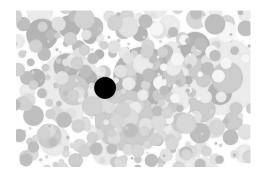




an example of cross hatching by Giorgio Morandi



an example of a wash drawing by Tiepolo



an example of value emphasis



an example of a value pattern in preparation for a painting